

Exam Topics for Part 1

1. Learning and teaching

- Learner types, learning styles
- Teacher roles and responsibilities
- The teacher as a facilitator, etc.
- The native and non-native teacher

2. The Communicative Approach

- Principles, methods, techniques
- Communicative activities
- Integrating skills

3. Classroom management

- Classroom interactions
- Giving instructions, discipline problems
- Seating arrangement
- Group dynamics

4. Current issues in language teaching

- Competence development
- The intercultural dimension of language teaching
- Collaborative, cooperative learning, project work
- ICT in language teaching and learning

5. Teaching listening skills

- Listening sub-skills
- Staging a listening activity
- Authentic texts

6. Teaching reading skills

- Authentic reading texts
- Reading sub-skills
- Staging a reading task

7. Teaching speaking skills

- Communicative vs. non-communicative tasks
- Developing fluency vs. accuracy
- Teaching pronunciation

8. Teaching writing skills

- Word, sentence and paragraph level writing
- Process vs. product writing

9. Teaching structures and functions

- Techniques of presentation
- Techniques of practice and integration

10. Evaluation and assessment

- Giving feedback
- Error correction
- Language testing
- Alternative (formative, continuous) assessment

11. Teaching vocabulary and related skills

- Techniques of presentation
- Recycling, testing, etc.

12. Teaching young learners

- Special features
- Examples of teaching skills

13. Course and lesson planning

- Planning lessons
- Curriculum and syllabus
- NAT, *érettségi* requirements
- Evaluating coursebooks and other EFL materials